

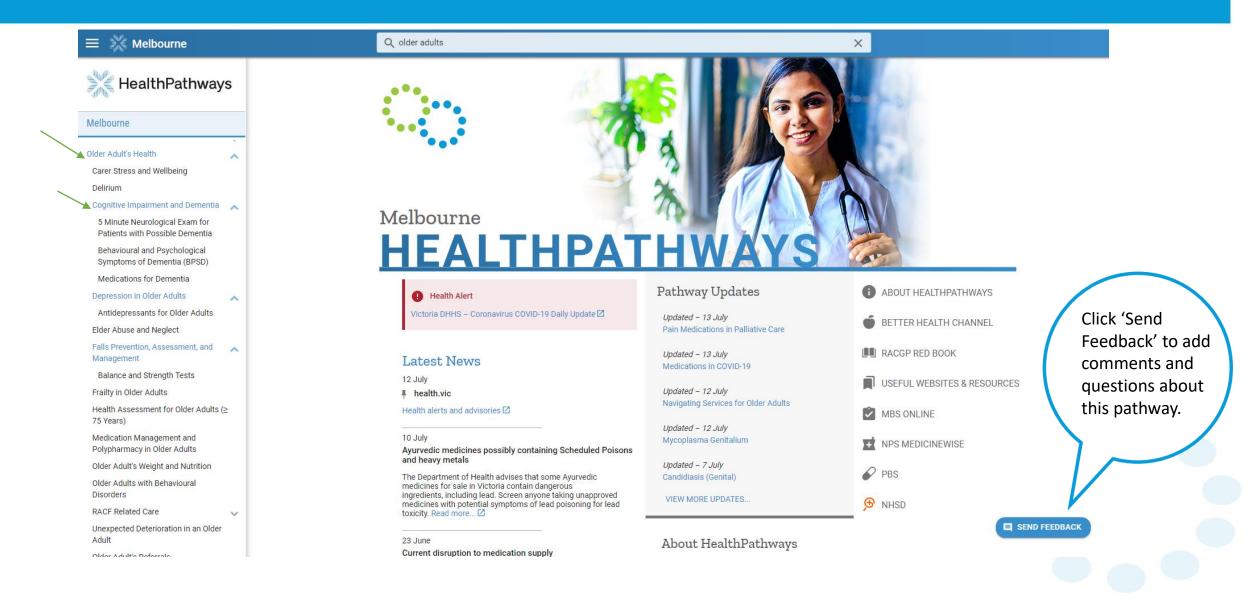
# **Demystifying Dementia**

## **Session 1: Recognising dementia in General Practice**

19 July 23

Dr Precious McGuire HPM Clinical Editor

### What is HealthPathways?



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Get localised health information, at the point of care

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info@healthpathwaysmelbourne.org.au

### Case 1: Anna

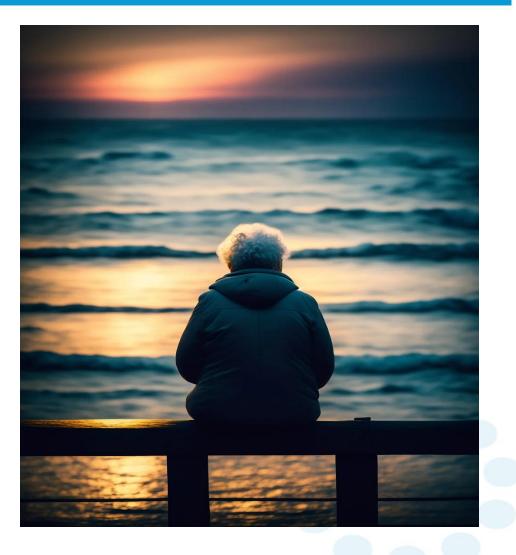
#### Anna is 75

- She lives alone
- Attends with daughter, Sophie, for her flu vax
- PMH-Hypertension, OA knee
- Meds-Perindopril, Panadol osteo

What do you do and where do you start ?

- Annas concerns
- Sophies concerns
- GPs concerns

How can HealthPathways help?



### **Older Adult's HealthPathways**

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	↑ Older Adult's Health	
HealthPathways	Older Adult's Health	
Melbourne		
Older Adult's Health	In This Section Carer Stress and Wellbeing	
Delirium Cognitive Impairment and Dementia V Depression in Older Adults	Delirium Cognitive Impairment and Dementia	
Antidepressants for Older Adults Elder Abuse and Neglect	Depression in Older Adults Elder Abuse and Neglect Falls Prevention, Assessment, and Management	
Falls Prevention, Assessment, and Management Frailty in Older Adults	Frailty in Older Adults Health Assessment for Older Adults (≥ 75 Years)	
Health Assessment for Older Adults (≥ 75 Years) Medication Management and	Medication Management and Polypharmacy in Older Adults Older Adult's Weight and Nutrition	
Polypharmacy in Older Adults Older Adult's Weight and Nutrition Older Adults with Behavioural	Older Adults with Behavioural Disorders RACF Related Care Unexpected Deterioration in an Older Adult	
Disorders RACF Related Care Before Entering a Residential Aged	Older Adult's Referrals	
Care Facility (RACF) Comprehensive Medical Assessment (CMA) for RACFs	See Also Advance Care Planning (ACP)	
First 12 Months After Admission to a Residential Aged Care Facility Transfer of Care - RACF to Acute	© 2023 HealthPathways. All rights reserved.   Terms of Use   View on classic HealthPathways	
Services Unexpected Deterioration in an Older		SEND FEEDBACK

### **Revised Dementia specific HealthPathways**

There are 4 up-to-date clinical pathways available to assist GPs:

•Cognitive impairment and dementia

This is the main clinical pathway outlining assessment, management and referral for people experiencing memory loss or who have been diagnosed with dementia.

#### •Behavioural and psychological symptoms of dementia (BPSD)

This pathway outlines assessment, management and referral related to non-cognitive symptoms of dementia such as aggression, agitation, depression, wandering and disinhibited behaviors.

#### •Five-minute neurological exam for patients with possible dementia

This is a focused neurological examination suitable for a general practice setting.

#### •Medications for dementia

These outline the use of cholinesterase inhibitors in the management of certain types of dementia.

<u>Referral pages</u> on HealthPathways have also been reviewed, including referral to local cognitive, dementia and memory services (CDAMS) for diagnosis, as well as services to assist with behavior management. Resources updated include national helplines, carer support services, respite providers and local support groups

### **The Dementia Consumer Resource**

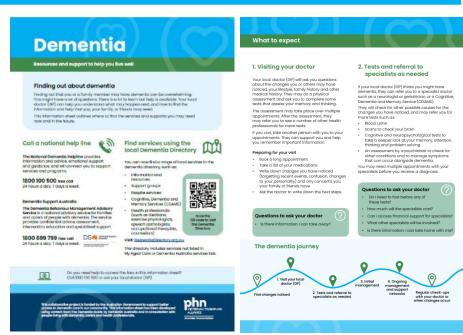
The Dementia Consumer Resource provides information on "what to expect" in one's dementia journey:

- Visiting your doctor
- Questions to ask your doctor
- Initial management options
- Tests and referral to specialists
- Ongoing management and support networks
- Support services available such as <u>Dementia Australia</u>, <u>Carer</u> <u>Gateway</u>, <u>My Aged Care</u>, and the <u>NDIS</u>.

The resource is available in 2 or 4 page versions depending on the needs of the individual in English, Italian, Greek, Vietnamese or Simplified Chinese <u>Download here</u>

The <u>Dementia directory</u> is a directory of local services and support for people living in the Northern, Western and Eastern suburbs of Melbourne with dementia, a families.

If you are interested in placing a print order for these resources, please email info@healthpathwaysmelbourne.org.au





### **Older Adult's Pathways**

#### **Clinical Pathways**

#### **Referral Pathways**

- <u>Carer Stress and Wellbeing</u>
- Depression in Older Adults
- Elder Abuse and Neglect
- Falls Prevention, Assessment, and Management
- Frailty in Older Adults
- Medications for Depression in Older Adults
- Medication Management and Polypharmacy in Older Adults
- Older Adult's Weight and Nutrition
- Older Adults with Behavioural Disorders
- RACF Related Care
  - Before Entering a RACF
  - First 12 months after Admission to a RACF
  - Transfer of Care- RACF to Acute Services
- Unexpected Deterioration in an Older Adult

- Older Adult's Referrals
  - Navigating Services for Older Adults
  - <u>Aged Care Assessment Service (ACAS)</u>
  - Advice and Emergency Services for Older Adults
  - Falls and Balance Services
  - Non-acute Geriatric Referral (> 24 hours)
  - Home and Community Support for Older Adults
  - Older Adult's Mental Health Referrals
- <u>Resource Pathways</u>
  - Dementia Support and Resources
  - <u>Comprehensive Medical Assessment (CMA) for RACFs</u>
  - Health Assessment for Older Adults (≥ 75 Years)

### **Older Adult's Related Pathways**

- <u>Accessible Parking Permits</u>
- Advance Care Planning (ACP)
- Allied Health and Community Nursing
- Avoiding Hospital Admission After Hours Services, Residential In-Reach, HITH
- <u>Certification of Death</u>
- <u>Community Transport</u>
- Fitness to Drive and Occupational Therapy Driver Assessment
- MBS Items Guide to MBS Items, Chronic Disease Management and Medication Reviews
- Medicines Information and Resources including:
  - Deprescribing and Dose Administration Aids
  - Medication Management Reviews
  - <u>SafeScript</u>
- Mental Health and Adult Mental Health Service Referrals including:
  - Adult Psychological Therapy and Counselling Referral
- Multi-Purpose Taxi Program (MPTP)
- Palliative Care suite of pathways
- Voluntary Assisted Dying (VAD)



### **Contact and What's next?**

Don't forget to Register for Session 2 Wednesday 2nd August 2023 Time: 7:00pm - 8:30pm Demystifying Dementia: Post-diagnostic care of dementia in general practice

### Before the next session

Access and use HealthPathways Melbourne

- Please review Dementia related Pathways
- Send feedback

For further information or to request access: info@healthpathwaysmelbourne.org.au

### **Dementia Pathways Feedback Survey**

**You're invited:** in mid-August, HealthPathways will send out a link to a survey requesting feedback 10 of our recently updated pathways. We will be offering a chance to win a \$100 voucher. However, the 'send feedback' button is always available to use and every pathway.

**Dementia Post Survey** Five questions over 10 pathways

Pathways:

- Cognitive Impairment and Dementia
- 5 Minute Neurological Exam for Patients with Possible Dementia
- Behavioural and Psychological Symptoms of Dementia (BPSD)
- Medications for Dementia
- <u>Health Assessment for Older Adults (≥ 75 Years)</u>
- Advice and Emergency Services for Older Adults
- Aged Care Assessment Service (ACAS)
- Dementia Resources and Support
- <u>Non-acute Geriatric Referral (> 24 hours)</u>
- Occupational Therapy Driver Assessment



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Thank you.